

Windows Server Core PowerShell Cheat Sheet

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Windows Server Core Setup & Configuration Script

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Description: Categorized PowerShell commands for common tasks

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=== [INITIAL CONFIGURATION] ===

Rename-Computer -NewName "SERVER01" -Restart

New-NetIPAddress -IPAddress "192.168.1.100" -PrefixLength 24 -DefaultGateway "192.168.1.1"
-InterfaceIndex 12

Set-DnsClientServerAddress -InterfaceIndex 12 -ServerAddresses "192.168.1.10","192.168.1.11"

Add-Computer -DomainName "contoso.com" -Credential (Get-Credential) -Restart

=== [ROLE INSTALLATION] ===

Install-WindowsFeature AD-Domain-Services -IncludeManagementTools

\$pass = Read-Host "Enter DSRM password" -AsSecureString

Install-ADDSForest -DomainName "contoso.com" -SafeModeAdministratorPassword \$pass -InstallDns
-Force

Install-WindowsFeature DNS -IncludeManagementTools

Install-WindowsFeature DHCP -IncludeManagementTools

Add-DhcpServerInDC -DnsName "server01.contoso.com" -IpAddress 192.168.1.100

Install-WindowsFeature Hyper-V -IncludeManagementTools -Restart

Install-WindowsFeature Web-Server -IncludeManagementTools

Install-WindowsFeature FS-FileServer

Install-WindowsFeature Storage-Services

Install-WindowsFeature FS-DFS-Namespaces, FS-DFS-Replication

Install-WindowsFeature NET-Framework-Core -Source D:\sources\sxs

Install-WindowsFeature RSAT-AD-PowerShell

=== [FIREWALL HARDENING] ===

Set-NetFirewallProfile -Profile Domain,Private,Public -Enabled True

Set-NetFirewallProfile -Profile Domain,Private,Public -DefaultInboundAction Block
-DefaultOutboundAction Allow

New-NetFirewallRule -DisplayName "PowerShell Remoting" -Direction Inbound -Protocol TCP -LocalPort
5985,5986 -Action Allow -RemoteAddress "192.168.1.0/24"

New-NetFirewallRule -DisplayName "RDP Access" -Direction Inbound -Protocol TCP -LocalPort 3389
-Action Allow -RemoteAddress "192.168.1.0/24"

Get-NetFirewallRule | Where-Object {\$_.Enabled -eq 'True'}

=== [WINRM & REMOTING DIAGNOSTICS] ===

Test-WSMan -ComputerName "server01.contoso.com"

Get-WSManCredSSP

Get-Item WSMAN:\localhost\Client\TrustedHosts

=== [NETWORK DIAGNOSTICS] ===

Get-NetAdapter | Format-Table Name, Status, LinkSpeed

Test-NetConnection -ComputerName "dc01.contoso.com" -Port 389

Resolve-DnsName "contoso.com"

Get-NetIPAddress | Where-Object {\$_.AddressFamily -eq "IPv4"}

Test-NetConnection -TraceRoute -ComputerName "8.8.8.8"

=== [PERFORMANCE MONITORING] ===

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Get-Counter "Processor(_Total)\% Processor Time" -SampleInterval 5 -MaxSamples 12
Get-Counter "\Memory\Available MBytes"
Get-Counter "\LogicalDisk(_Total)\% Disk Time"

# === [EVENT LOG FORWARDING] ===
wecutil qc /q
Set-Service -Name Wecsvc -StartupType Automatic
Start-Service Wecsvc

# === [SERVICE HARDENING] ===
Get-Service -Name "Themes","TabletInputService" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
Set-Service -Name $_.Name -StartupType Disabled }

# === [WINDOWS UPDATE TROUBLESHOOTING] ===
sc query wuauserv
net stop wuauserv
net stop cryptSvc
net stop bits
net stop msiserver
Remove-Item -Recurse -Force C:\Windows\SoftwareDistribution
Remove-Item -Recurse -Force C:\Windows\System32\catroot2
net start wuauserv
net start cryptSvc
net start bits
net start msiserver

# === [FIREWALL VERIFICATION] ===
Get-NetFirewallRule -DisplayName "*Remote*" | Format-Table DisplayName, Enabled, Direction
netstat -an | findstr :5985
netstat -an | findstr :5986
```